

# DE2 Electronics 2

## Signals, Systems and Control

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# Organization and Schedule (may change)

## SCHEDULE (SPRING TERM 2024)

Week (starting)	Monday	Friday	Thursday Lab	Comments
1 (8 Jan)	-		-	Exam week
2 (15 Jan)	1, 2	3, 4	Lab 1 – Sig Proc & Matlab	
3 (22 Jan)	5, 6	Peter will be away	Lab 2 – Sig Proc & Pybench	
4 (29 Jan)	7	8 + tutorial	Lab 3 – Systems	
5 (5 Feb)	9	10 + tutorial	Lab 4 – IMU & OLED	
6 (12 Feb)	-	-	LAB Oral	DRAW week
7 (19 Feb)	11	12 + tutorial	Lab 5 – real-time systems	
8 (26 Feb)	13, 14	Peter will be away	Lab 6 – Motor Control	
9 (4 Mar)	Peter will be away	15, 16	Lab 7 – Challenges	
10 (11 Mar)	17	tutorial	Lab 8 – Challenges	
11 (18 Mar)	-	-	FINAL LAB Oral	Final week

- ◆ Textbooks (not compulsory)
  - BP Lathi, Linear Systems and Signals (International ed, ????)
  - Schaum's Outline of Feedback and Control Systems (~£29 Amazon)
- ◆ DRAW week Lab Oral (20%), Final week Lab Oral (20%)
- ◆ Examination on first week of Summer Term, 1.5 hour paper (60%)

# Teaching team

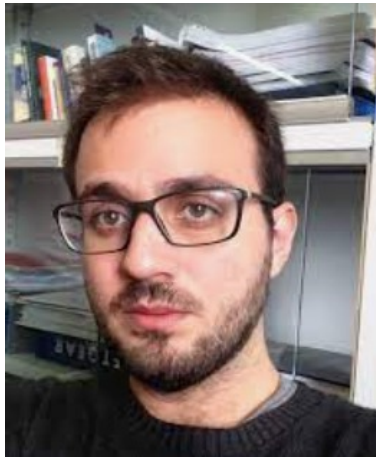
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Peter  
Cheung



Anthony  
Quinn



Pietro  
Ferraro

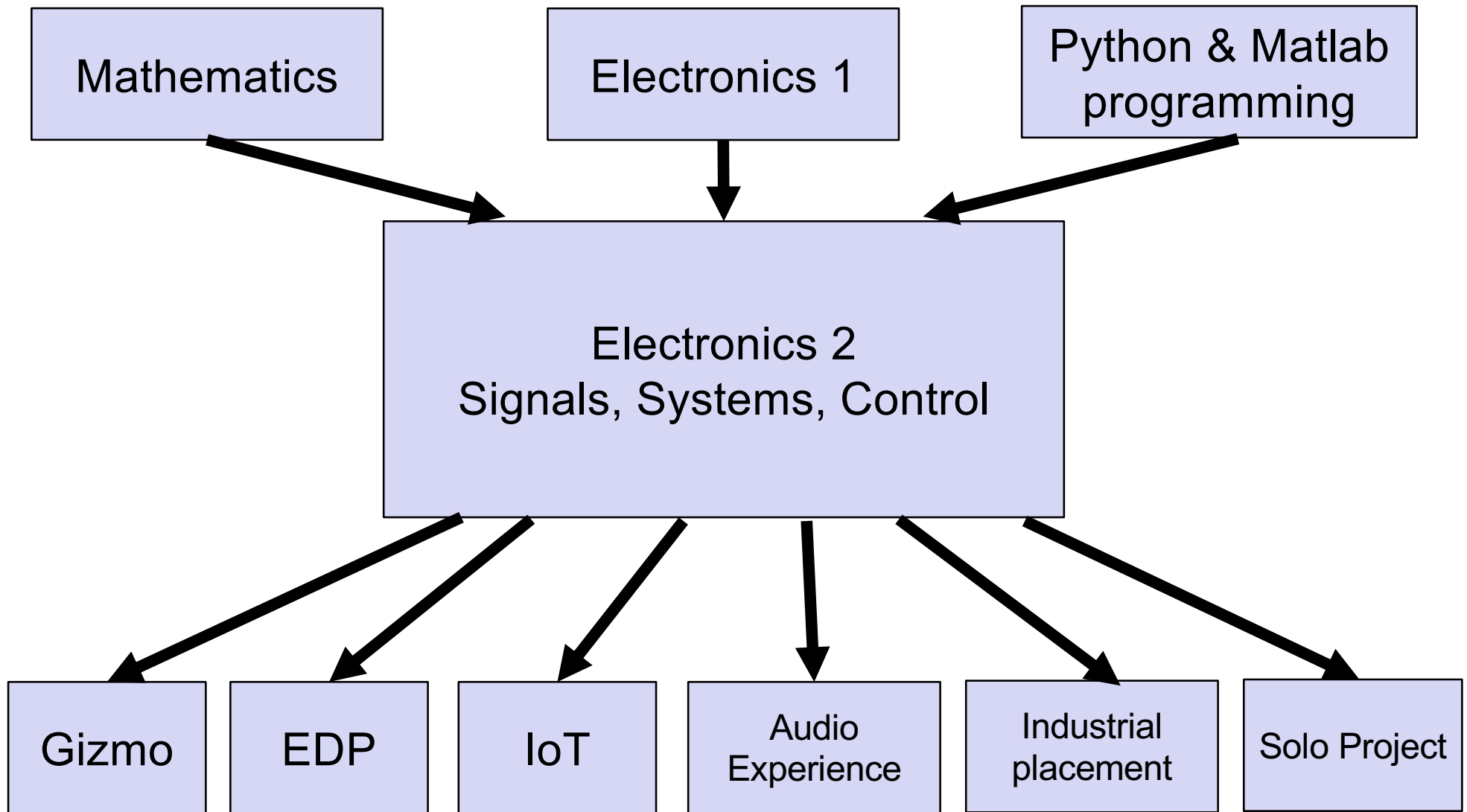
# Why is this module important to Design Engineering?

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Physics and Maths	
Model of physical world	
Analysis	Synthesis
Understand and Predict	Design
Creation of new product or system	

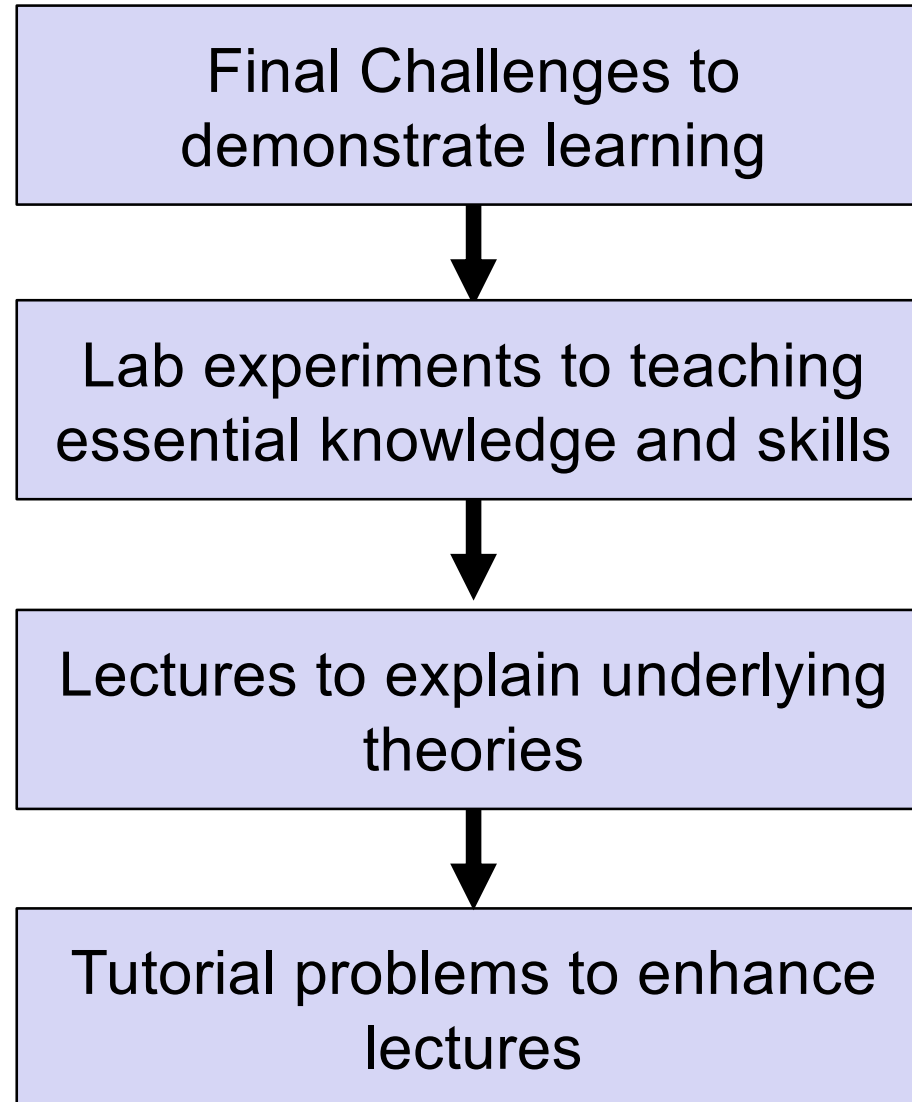
# Context of Electronics 2

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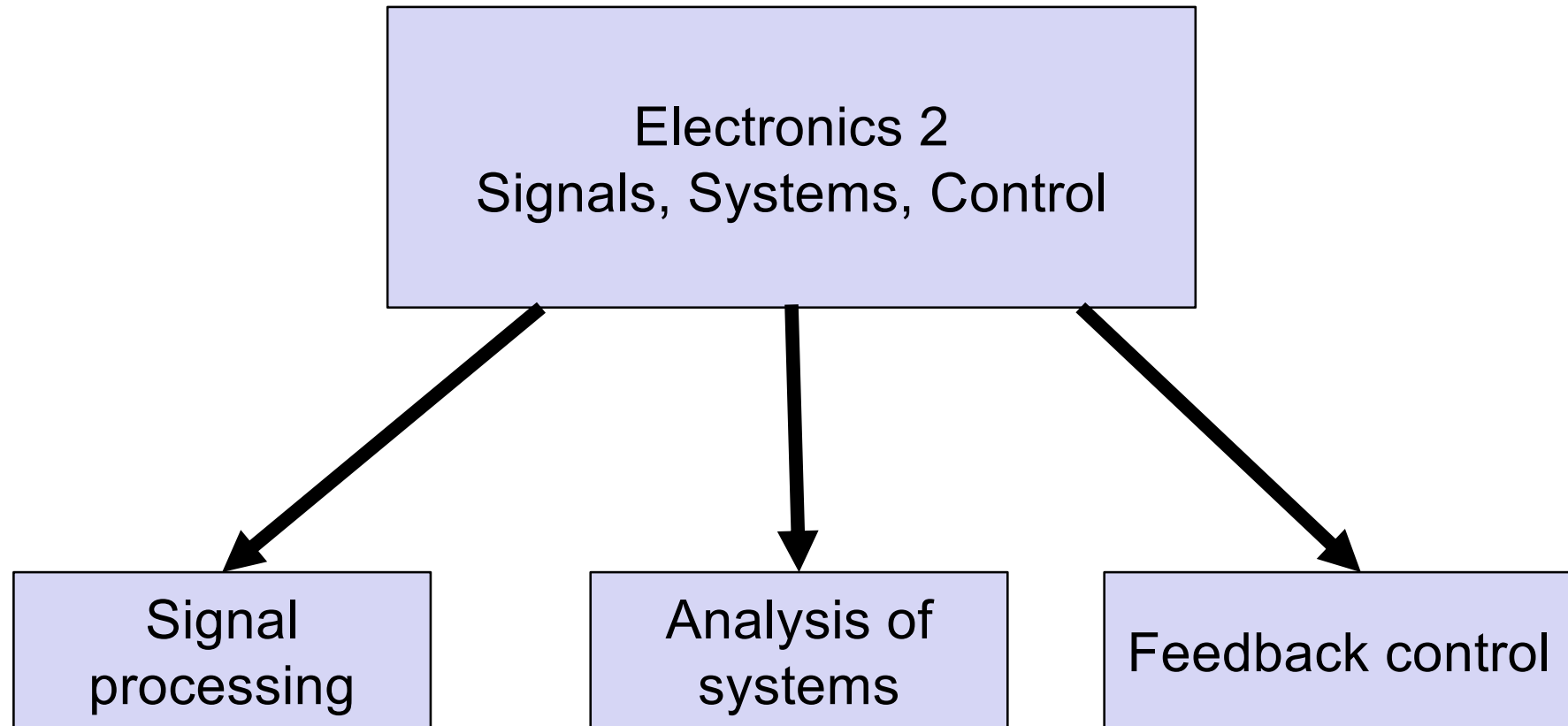
# Course Design - Back-to-front

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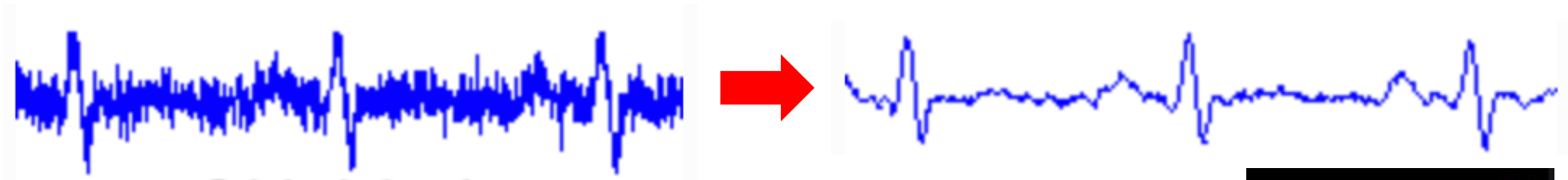
# Three topics of Electronics 2

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# Why is signal processing important?

1. To reduce noise in an electrical signals – e.g. clean up ECG signal



2. To make correction or desired changes to the signal – e.g. blur surrounding while keep part of the camera photo in focus

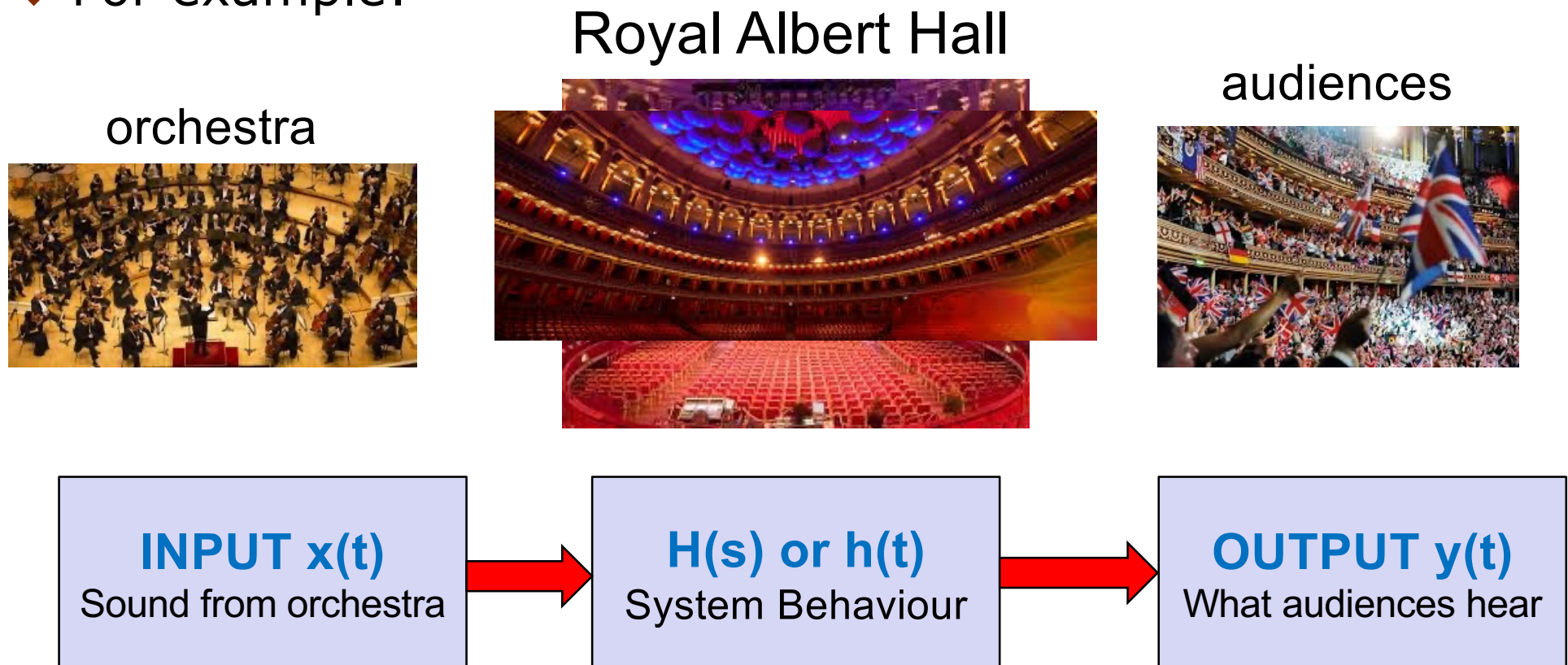


3. Derive useful information from the signal – e.g. derive health condition of an individual on a phone



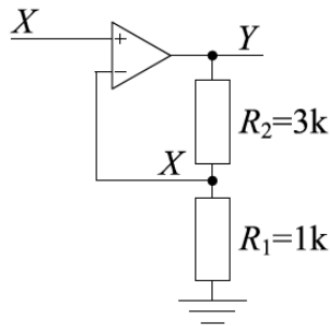
# Why is system analysis important?

- ◆ Allow **analysis** and **prediction** of a situation, ...
- ◆ .... so that we can **design** for **desirable outcomes**
- ◆ For example:



# Why is feedback control important?

- ◆ Automatic correction of behaviour – e.g. robotic arm under load
- ◆ Achieve desired performance – e.g. keep Segway upright



- ◆ ... and achieve the impossible – e.g. fly this fighter jet which is impossible for a human to fly



## You will acquire these KNOWLEDGE

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- ◆ Handling of discrete time, quantised signals
- ◆ Application of Fourier transform (time vs frequency domain)
- ◆ Application of Laplace transform
- ◆ Characterisation of dynamic systems
- ◆ Difference between steady state and transient response of a system
- ◆ Idea of convolution
- ◆ Basic digital filtering (and simple z-transform)
- ◆ Use of a simple feedback control method called PID control

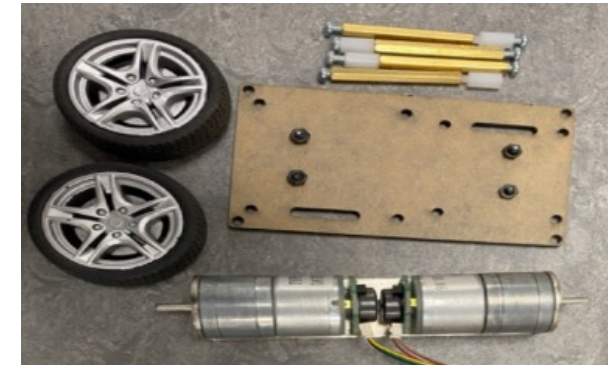
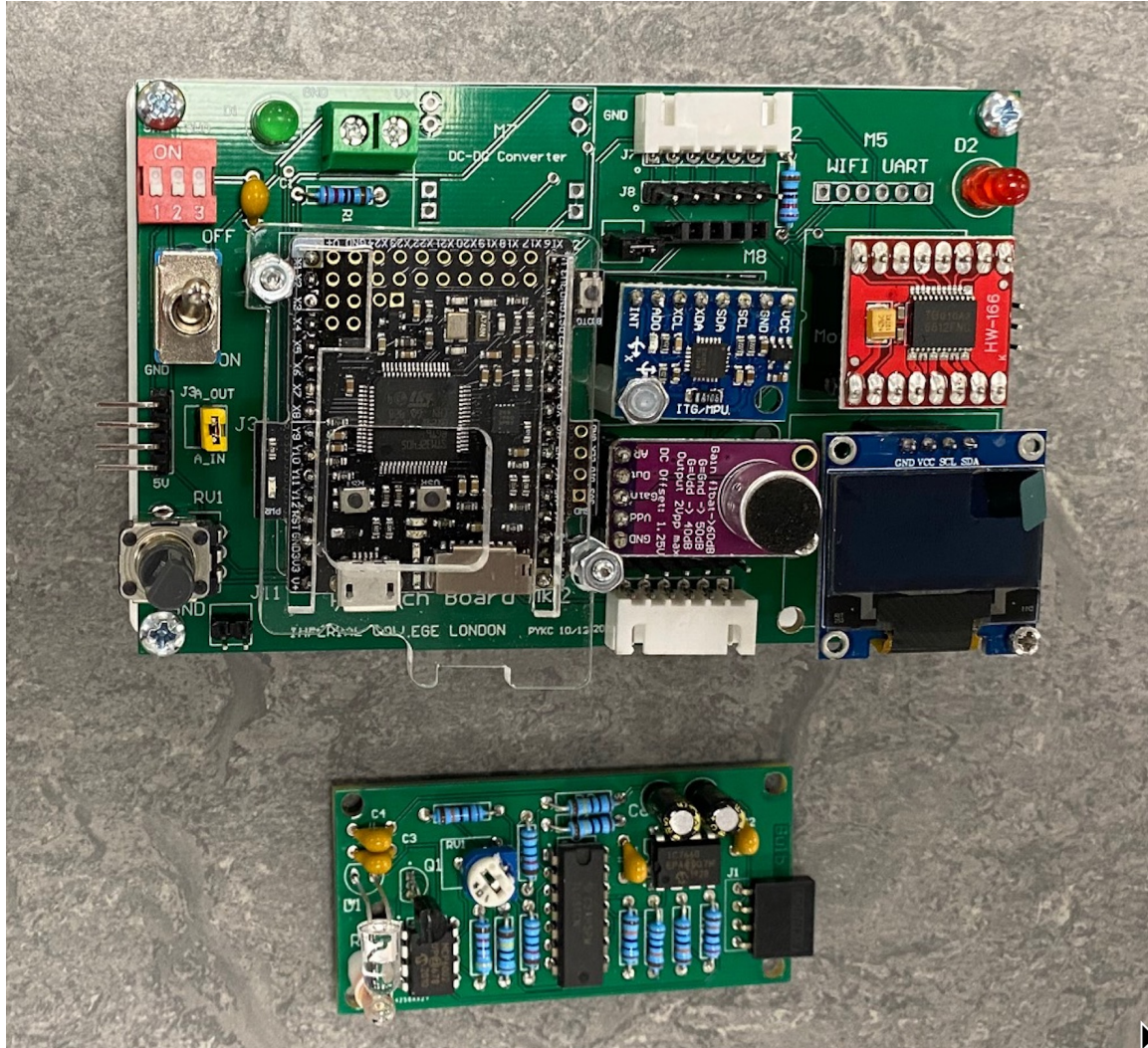
# You will acquire these SKILLS

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- ◆ Enhance your Python skills – particularly in Classes and object-oriented programming
- ◆ Learn embedded and real-time programming of a microcontroller
- ◆ Enhance your Matlab skills used for signal processing and GUI
- ◆ Apply mathematics to model and analyse physical systems



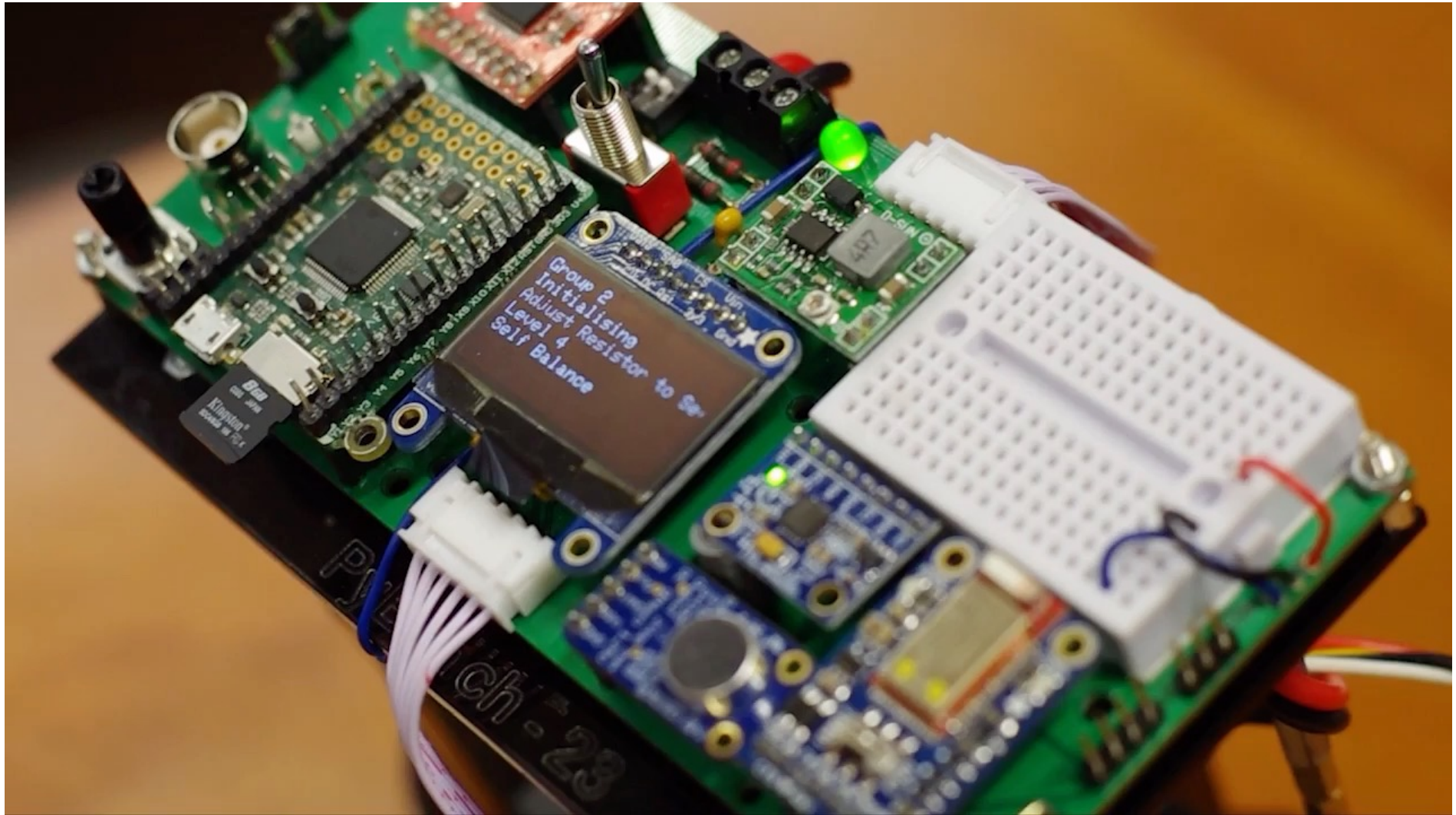
# Lab-in-a-Box Kit





# What your senior did before you

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# What next?

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- ◆ Return Electronics 1 Kit if not already done so.
- ◆ Find yourself a lab partner.
- ◆ Complete survey form by Wednesday 17 Jan 2024 before noon:  
<https://forms.office.com/e/4RUV6Bs9Nv>
- ◆ Lab-in-a-Box will be issued to you on Thursday 18 Jan., during the Lab Session.
- ◆ Lab experiment (supervised) starts on Thursday 18 Jan morning.